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THEODORA,

AN ORATORIO.

K

DRAMATIS PERSONÆ.

VALENS, President of Antioch.

DIDYMUS, a Roman Officer, converted by and
in love with Theodora.

SEPTIMIUS, a Roman Officer, his Friend.

THEODORA, a Christian of Noble Birth;

IRENE, a Christian.

Chorus of Christians.

Chorus of Heathens.

PART I. SCENE I.

RECITATIVE.

Valens.

TIS Dioclesian's natal day.
Proclaim, throughout the bounds of Antioch,

A feast, and solemn sacrifice to Jove.
Whoso disdains to join the sacred rites,
Shall feel our wrath, in chastisement, or death.
And this, Septimius, take you in charge.

AIR.

Go, my faithful soldier, go.
Let the fragrant incense rise,
To Jove, great ruler of the skies;

CHORUS.

And draw a blessing down,
On his imperial crown,
Who rules the world below.

Did. Vouchsafe, dread Sir, a gracious ear
To my request. Let not your sentence doom
To racks and flames, all, all, whose scrup'ulous minds
Will not permit them, or to bend the knee
To gods they know not, or in wanton mood
To celebrate the day with Roman rites.

Val. Art thou a Roman, and yet dar'st defend
A sect rebellious to the gods and Rome?

Did. Many there are in Antioch, who disdain
An idol-offering, yet are friends to Cæsar.

Val. It cannot be: they are not Cæsar's friends,
Who own not Cæsar's gods. I'll hear no more.

AIR.

Racks, gibbets, sword, and fire,
Shall speak my vengeful ire,
Against the stubborn knee:
Nor gushing tears,
Nor ardent pray'rs,
Shall shake our firm decree.

CHORUS of Heathens.

For ever thus stand fix'd the doom
Of rebels to the gods and Rome;
While sweeter than the trumpet's sound,
Their groans and cries are heard around.

SCENE II.

RECITATIVE.

Did. Most cruel edict! Sure, thy gen'rous soul,
Septimius, abhors the dreadful task
Of persecution. Ought we not to leave
The free-born mind of man, still ever free?
Since vain is the attempt, to force belief
With the severest instruments of death.

AIR.

The raptur'd soul defies the sword,
Secure of virtue's claim;
And trusting Heav'n's unerring word,
Enjoys the circling flame.
No engines can a tyrant find
To storm the truth-supported mind.

RECITATIVE.

Sep. I know thy virtues, and ask not thy faith;
Enjoy it as you will, my Didymus.
Tho' not a christian, (for I worship still
The gods my fathers worship'd) yet, I own,
Something within declares for acts of mercy.
But Antioch's president must be obey'd;
Such is the Roman discipline; while we
Can only pity whom we dare not spare.

AIR.

Descend, kind pity, heav'nly guest,
Descend, and fill each human breast
With sympathizing woe.
That liberty, and peace of mind,
May sweetly harmonize mankind,
And bless the world below.

SCENE III.

Theodora, with the Christians.

RECITATIVE.

Though hard, my friends, yet wholesome are the
truths

Taught in affliction's school: whence the pure soul
Rises refin'd, and soars above the world.

AIR.

Fond, flatt'ring world, adieu!
Thy gaily smiling pow'r,
Empty treasures,
Fleeting pleasures,

Ne'er shall tempt, or charm me more.

Faith inviting,
Hope delighting,
Nobler joys we now pursue.

RECITATIVE.

Ire. O bright example of all goodness!
How easy seems affliction's heavy load,
While thus instructed, and companion'd thus,
As 'twere, with heav'n converting, we look down
On the vain pomp of proud prosperity!

AIR.

Bane of virtue, nurse of passions,
Soothe of vile inclinations,
Such is, prosperity, thy name.
True happiness is only found,
Where grace, and truth, and love abound,
And pure religion feeds the flame.

CHORUS.

Come, mighty Father, mighty Lord,
With love our souls inspire:
While grace, and truth, flow from thy word,
And feed the holy fire.

SCENE IV.

RECITATIVE.

Mef. Fly, fly, my brethren; heathen rage
Pursues us swift,
Arm'd with the terrors of insulting death.
Ire. Ah! whither should we fly? or fly from whom?
The Lord is still the same, to day, for ever:
And his protection, here, and ev'ry where.
Tho' gath'ring round our destin'd heads
The storm now thickens, and looks big with fate;
Still shall thy servants wait on thee, O Lord,
And in thy saving mercy put their trust.

AIR.

As with rosy steps the morn
Advancing, drives the shades of night;
So from virtuous toils well-borne,
Raise thou our hopes of endless light,
Triumphant Saviour! Lord of day!
Thou art the life, the light, the way.

CHORUS.

All pow'r in heav'n above, or earth beneath,
Belongs to thee alone,
Thou Everlasting One,
Mighty to save, in perils, storm, and death.

SCENE V.

Enter Septimius.

RECITATIVE.

Sep. Mistaken wretches! why thus blind to fate,
Do ye in private oratories dare
Oppose the president's decree? and scorn
With native rites to celebrate the day,
Sacred to Cæsar, and protecting Jove?

AIR.

Dread the fruits of christian folly,
And this stubborn Melancholy;
Fond of life and liberty.
Chains, and dungeons are ye wooing,
And the storm of death pursuing;
Rebels to the known decree.

RECITATIVE.

The. Deluded mortal! call it not rebellion,
That thus we persevere in spirit, and truth,
To worship God: It is his dread command,
His, whom we cannot, dare not, disobey,
Tho' death be our reward.

Sep. Death is not yet thy doom;
But worse than death to such a virtuous mind,
Which Didymus wants eloquence to praise.
Lady, these guards are order'd to convey you,
To the vile place, a prostitute, to whom
Valens thinks proper to devote your charms.

The. O worse than death indeed!—Lead me, ye
guards,
Lead me, or to the rack, or to the flames;
I'll thank your gracious mercy.

AIR.

Angels, ever bright, and fair,
Take, O take me to your care:
Speed to your own courts my flight,
Clad in robes of virgin white.

[Exit with Septimius.]

SCENE VI.

Enter Didymus.

RECITATIVE.

Did. Unhappy happy crew!—why stand you thus
Wild with amazement? say, where is my love,
My kind instructor in fair virtue's path,
My life, my Theodora? Has the tyrant
Seiz'd on his guiltless prey?

Ire. Alas! she's gone.

Too late thou cam'st to save, (if in thy pow'r
To save) the fairest, noblest, best of women.
A Roman soldier led her trembling hence
To the vile place, where Venus keeps her court.
Yet on his brow reluctance seem'd to sit,
And helpless pity bade us wait our doom.

AIR.

Did. Kind Heav'n, if virtue be thy care
With courage fire me,
Or art inspire me,
To free the captive fair.
On the wings of the wind will I fly,
With this princess to live, or this christian to die.

[Exit.]

RECITATIVE.

Ire. O love! how great thy pow'r! but greater still,
When virtue prompts the steady mind to prove
The native strength in deeds of highest honour,

CHORUS.

Go, gen'rous, pious youth,
May all the pow'rs above
Reward thy virtuous love,
Thy constancy and truth;
With Theodora's charms,
Free from these dire alarms:
Or crown you with the blest,
In glory, peace, and rest.

PART II.

SCENE I.

RECITATIVE.

Valens.

YE men of Antioch, with solemn pomp,
Renew the grateful sacrifice to Jove:
And while your songs ascend the vaulted skies,
Pour on the smoking altars floods of wine
In honour of the smiling deities,
Fair Flora and the Cyprian queen.

CHORUS.

Queen of summer, queen of love,
And thou cloud-compelling Jove;
Grant a long and happy reign
To great Cæsar, king of men.

AIR.

Val. Wide spread his name,
And make his glory
Of endless fame
The lasting story.

RECITATIVE.

Return, Septimius, to the stubborn maid,
And learn her final resolution.
I, ere the sun with prone career has reach'd
The western isles, she deigns an offering
To the great gods, (who subjected the world
To conqu'ring Rome) she shall be free. If not,
The meanest of my guards with lustful joy
Shall triumph o'er her boasted chastity.

CHORUS.

Venus laughing from the skies
Will applaud her votaries:
When seizing the treasure,
We revel in pleasure,
And revenge sweet love supplies.

SCENE II.

Theodora, in her Place of Confinement.

RECITATIVE.

O thou bright sun! how sweet thy rays,
To health, and liberty! but here, alas!
They swell the agonizing thought of shame,
And pierce my soul with sorrows yet unknown.

AIR.

With darkness deep as is my woe,
Hide me, ye shades of night.
Your thickest veil around me throw,
Conceal'd from human sight.
Or come, thou death, thy victim save,
Kindly embosom'd in the grave.

[Symphony of soft Musick.]

RECITATIVE.

But why art thou disquieted my soul?
Hark! Heav'n invites thee in sweet rapt'rous strains
To join the ever-singing, ever-loving choir
Of saints and angels in the courts above.

AIR.

O that I on wings cou'd rise,
Swiftly falling through the skies,
As skims the silver dove;
That I might rest,
For ever blest,
With harmony and love.

SCENE III.

RECITATIVE.

Did. Long had I known thy friendly social soul,
Septimius, oft experienc'd in the camp,
And perilous scenes of war, when side by side
We fought, and brav'd the dangers of the field,
Dependent on each other's arm: with freedom, then,
I will disclose my mind. I am a christian;
And she, who by Heav'n's influential grace,
With pure religious sentiments inspir'd
My soul, with virtuous love inflam'd my heart:
Ev'n she, who, shame to all humanity!
Is now condemn'd to public lust.

Sept. No more:

The shame reflects too much upon thy friend,
The mean, tho' duteous, instrument of power;
Knowing her virtues only, not thy love.

AIR.

Tho' the honours, that Venus, and Flora receive
From the Romans, this christian refuses to give;
Yet nor Venus, nor Flora, delight in the woe,
That disfigures their fairest resemblance below.

RECITATIVE.

Did. O save her then, or give me pow'r to save
By free admission to th' imprison'd maid.

Sept. My guards, not less asham'd of their vile
office,

Will second your intent, and pleasure me.

Did. I will reward them with a bounteous heart,
And you, my friends, with all that Heav'n can give
To the sincerity of pray'r.

AIR.

Deeds of kindness to display,
Pity suing,
Mercy wooing,
Who the call can disobey?
But the opportune redress
Of virtuous beauty in distress,
All earth will praise, and Heav'n repay.

SCENE IV.

Irene with the Christians.

RECITATIVE.

The clouds begin to veil the hemisphere,
And heavily bring on the night; the last
Perhaps to us. Oh! that it were the last
To Theodora, ere the fall a prey
To unexampled lust and cruelty.

AIR.

Defend her, Heav'n. Let angels spread
Their viewless tents around her bed:
Keep her from vile assaults secure,
Still ever calm, and ever pure,

SCENE V. Theodora's place of confinement.
Didymus at a distance, the Vizor of his helmet disclos'd.

RECITATIVE.

Or lull'd with grief, or, rapt her soul to heav'n,
In innocence of thought, entranc'd she lies;
Her beauty shining still like Cynthia,
Rising in clouded majesty. [Approaching her.]

AIR.

Sweet rose and lily, flow'ry form,
Take me, your faithful guard;
To shield you from bleak wind and storm:
A smile be my reward.

RECITATIVE.

The. [Starting.] O save me, Heav'n, in this my
perilous hour!

Did. Start not, much injur'd princess—I come
not

As one this place might give you cause to dread,
But your deliverer; sent by just Heav'n
To save the world's unrival'd ornament
Of virtue, faith, and every christian grace;
And that dear ornament to Theodora,
Her angel purity. If you vouchsafe
But to change habit with—your Didymus.

[Discovering himself.]

The. —Excellent youth!

I know thy courage, virtue, and thy love;
And never can consent they should destroy.
Their author. This becomes not Theodora,
But the blind enemies of truth. Oh, no;
It must not be. Yet Didymus can give
A boon, will make me happy, nor himself
Endanger.

Did. How! or what? my soul with transport
Listens to the request.

AIR.

The. The pilgrim's home, the sick man's health,
The captive's ransom, poor man's wealth,
From thee I wou'd receive.
These, and a thousand treasures more,
That gentle death has now in store,
Thy hand and sword can give.

RECITATIVE accompanied.

Did. Forbid it, Heav'n!

Shall I destroy the life I came to save?
Shall I in Theodora's blood embue
My guilty hands; and give her death, who taught
Me first to live?

Or say, what right have I
To take, what just reflection bids confess
Not at your own disposal? Think it too
No less a crime, if thus inflexible

Your safety you refuse. Time forbids more:
Straight then resolve to gain your liberty,
Preserve your honour, and secure your life.

The. Ah! what is life or liberty to me,
That Didymus must purchase with his own?
Did. Fear not for me. The Pow'r that led me
hither

Will guard me hence; if not, his will be done.

The. Yes, kind deliverer, I will trust that Pow'r
To hear my pray'r for thee, so lately heard
For Theodora, who had ne'er expos'd
Her friend, to shun a danger that concern'd
Only her life.—Farewel, thou generous youth.

Did. Farewel, thou mirror of the virgin state.

DUET.

The. To thee, thou glorious son of worth,

Did. To thee, whose virtues suit thy birth,

The. Be life and safety giv'n;

Did. Be ev'ry blessing giv'n.

Both. I hope again to meet on earth,
But sure shall meet in heav'n.

SCENE VI.

Irene with the Christians.

RECITATIVE.

'Tis night, but night's kind blessing is deny'd
To grief like ours.—How can we think of sleep,
While Theodora wakes to misery;
And threat'ning death hangs hovering o'er our heads!
Be pray'r our refuge; pray'r to Him who rais'd,
And still can raise, the dead to life and joy.

CHORUS.

He saw the lovely youth, death's early prey;

Alas! too early snatch'd away!

He heard his mother's funeral cries:

Rise, youth, he said—the youth begins to rise;

Lowly the matron bow'd, and bore away the prize.

PART III.

SCENE I.

Irene with the Christians.

AIR.

LORD, to thee, each night and day,
Strong in hope, we sing and pray:
Tho' convulsive rocks the ground,
And thy thunders roll around;
Still to thee, each night and day,
Strong in hope, we sing and pray.

SCENE II.

Enter Theodora, in the Habit of Didymus.

RECITATIVE.

Ire. But see, the good, the virtuous Didymus!
Wakeful, as Philomel, with throbbing heart,
He comes to join with us in pray'r
For Theodora.

[*Theodora, discovering herself.*

The. No; heav'n has heard your pray'rs for Theodora;

Behold her safe. Oh! that as free, and safe,
Were Didymus, my kind deliverer!
But let this habit speak the rest.

AIR.

When sunk in anguish and despair,
I cried to Heav'n, Heav'n heard my pray'r,
And bade a tender father's care
The generous youth employ.
The generous youth obey'd, and came,
All rapt in love's divinest flame,
To save a wretched virgin's fame,
And turn her grief to joy.

CHORUS.

Blest be the hand, and blest the Pow'r,
That in the dark and dangerous hour
Sav'd thee from cruel strife.
Lord, favour still the kind intents,
And blest thy gracious instrument
With liberty and life.

SCENE III.

RECITATIVE.

Mef. Undaunted in the court stands Didymus,
Virtuously proud of rescued innocence;
But vain to save the generous hero's life,
Are all intreaties, e'en from Romans vain.
And high-enrag'd the president protests,
Shou'd he regain the fugitive, no more
To try her with the fear of infamy,
But with the terrors of a cruel death.

Ire. Ah! Theodora, whence this sudden change
From grief's pale looks, to looks of redd'ning joy?

RECITATIVE accompany'd.

The. O my Irene, Heav'n is kind;
And Valens too is kind, to give me pow'r
To execute in turn my gratitude,
While safe my honour.

Stay me not, dear friend;

Only assist me, with a proper dress,

That I may ransom the too generous youth.

DUET.

Ire. Whither, princess, do you fly,

Sure to suffer, sure to die?

The. No, no, Irene, no;

To life and joy I go.

Ire. Vain attempt. O stay, O stay.

The. Duty calls—I must obey.

[*Exit Theodora.*

RECITATIVE.

Ire. She's gone, disdainful liberty and life,
And every honour this frail life can give.

Devotion bids aspire to nobler things,

To boundless love, and joys ineffable.

And such her expectation from kind Heav'n.

AIR.

New scenes of joy come crowding on,

While sorrow fleets away,

Like mists before the rising sun,

That gives a glorious day.

SCENE IV.

Valens to Didymus.

RECITATIVE.

Val. Is it a christian virtue, then,

To rescue from the hands of justice, one
Condemn'd by my authority?

Did. Such my religion, it condemns all crimes,

None more than disobedience to just pow'r.

And had your sentence doom'd her but to death,

I then might have deplor'd your cruelty,

And not attempted to defeat it. Yet

I own no crime, unless it be a crime

To've hinder'd you from perpetrating that

Which would've made you odious to mankind;

At least the fairest half.

Val. Aye, aye, fond man!

It was the charms of beauty, not of virtue,

That prompted you to save her. Take him hence,

And lead him to repentance, or—to death.

SCENE V.

Enter Theodora.

RECITATIVE.

The. Be that my doom. You may inflict it here

With legal justice, there 'tis cruelty.

If blood your angry laws require; behold,

The principal is come to pay the debt.

And welcome sure to Romans the exchange,

A warlike hero for an helpless maid.

Sep. Dwells there such virtuous courage in the sex!

Preserve them, O ye gods, preserve them both.
Ye Romans, join in the request, if e'er
Lucretia's memory was dear to you,
Or this your leader's valour and renown.

AIR.

From virtue springs each generous deed,
That claims our grateful pray'r.
Let justice for the hero plead,
And pity save the fair.

AIR.

Val. Cease, ye slaves, your fruitless pray'r;
The pow'rs below
No pity know,
For the brave, or for the fair:
Cease, ye slaves, your fruitless pray'r.
Didymus to Septimus.

'Tis kind, my friends; but kinder still,
If for this daughter of Antiochus,
In mind as noble as her birth, your pray'rs
Prevail, that Didymus alone shall die.

To Theodora.

Had I as many lives as virtues thou,
Freely for thee I would resign them all.

The. Oppose not, Didymus, my just desires:
For know, that 'twas dishonour I declin'd,
Not death; most welcome now, if Didymus
Were safe, whose only crime was my escape.

CHORUS.

How strange their ends,
And yet how glorious;
Where each contends
To fall victorious!

Where virtue it's own innocence denies,
And for the vanquish'd the glad victor dies!

RECITATIVE.

Didymus to Valens.

On me your frowns, your utmost rage exert;
On me, your prisoner in chains.

The. Those chains

Are due to me, and death to me alone.

Val. Are ye then judges for yourselves?
Not so our laws are to be trifled with.
If both plead guilty, 'tis but equity,
That both should suffer.

AIR.

Ye ministers of justice, lead them hence;
I cannot, will not, bear such insolence:
And as our gods they honour or despise,
Fall they their supplicants—or sacrifice.

[Exit.]

SCENE VI.

RECITATIVE.

Did. And must such beauty suffer!

The. Such useful valour be destroy'd!

Sep. Destroy'd,

Alas! by an unhappy constancy!

RECITATIVE.

Did. Yet deem us not unhappy, gentle friend,
Nor rash; for life we neither hate nor scorn:
But think it a cheap purchase for the prize
Reserv'd in heav'n for purity and faith.

AIR.

Streams of pleasure ever flowing,
Fruits ambrosial ever growing,
Golden thrones,
Starry crowns,
Are the triumphs of the blest.
When from life's dull labours free,
Clad with immortality,
They enjoy a lasting rest.

DUET.

Didymus and Theodora,
Thither let our hearts aspire.
Objects pure of pure desire,
Still increasing,
Ever pleasing,
Wake the song, and tune the lyre,
Of the blissful holy choir.

SCENE VII.

Irene with the Christians.

RECITATIVE.

Ere this their doom is past, and they are gone
To prove, that love is stronger far than death.

CHORUS.

O love divine, thou source of fame,
Of glory, and all joy;
Let equal fire our souls inflame,
And equal zeal employ:
That we the glorious spring may know,
Whose streams appear'd so bright below.



